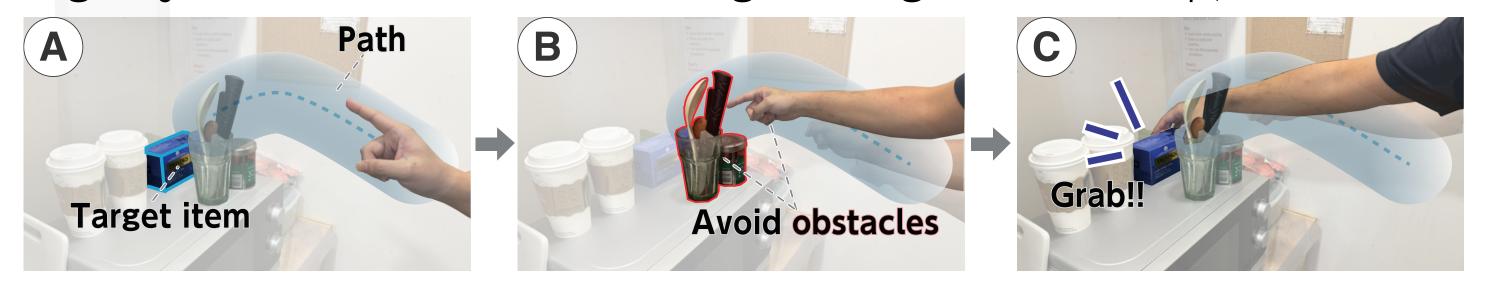
We design Auditory Guidance for Eyes-free Hand Steering in 3D Space

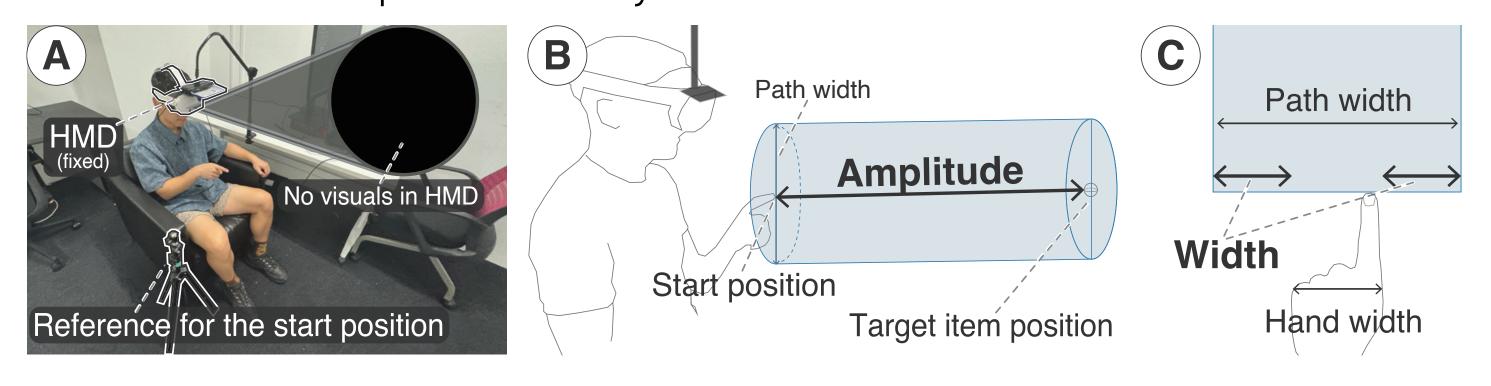


Guiding a person's hand along 3D paths helps users avoid obstacles and interact with everyday items (e.g., blind people acquiring objects or headset wearers grabbing a coffee cup).



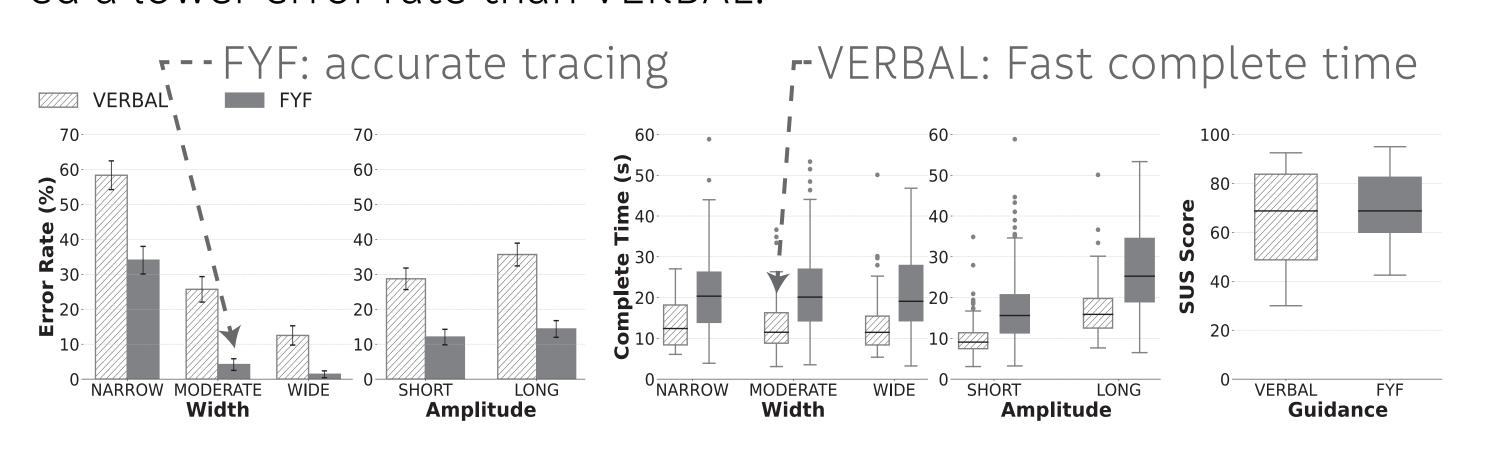
## 3. METHOD

We conducted a pilot usability test with 12 sighted participants. They were asked to perform a 3D path tracing task with VERBAL and FYF techniques in an eyes-free situation.



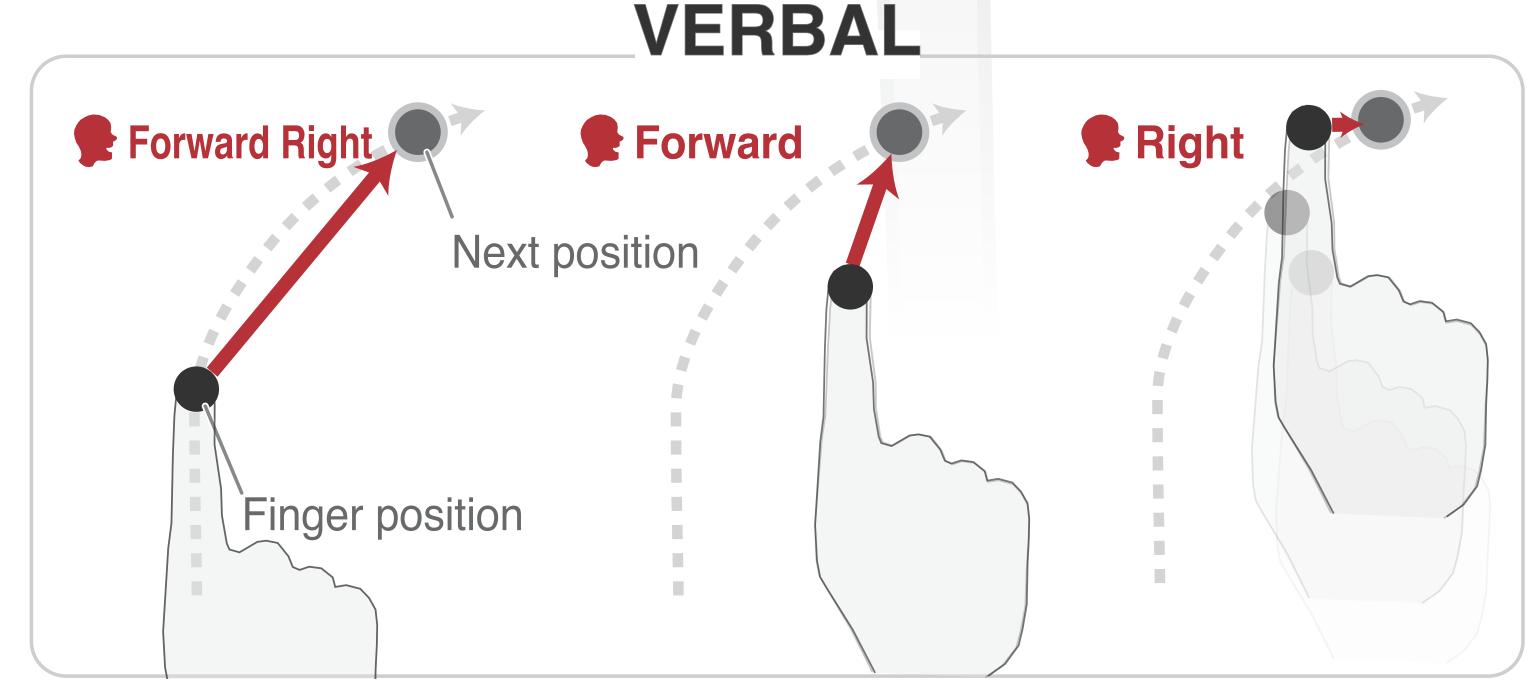
## 4. RESULT

VERBAL achieved a faster complete time than FYF, while FYF yielded a lower error rate than VERBAL.

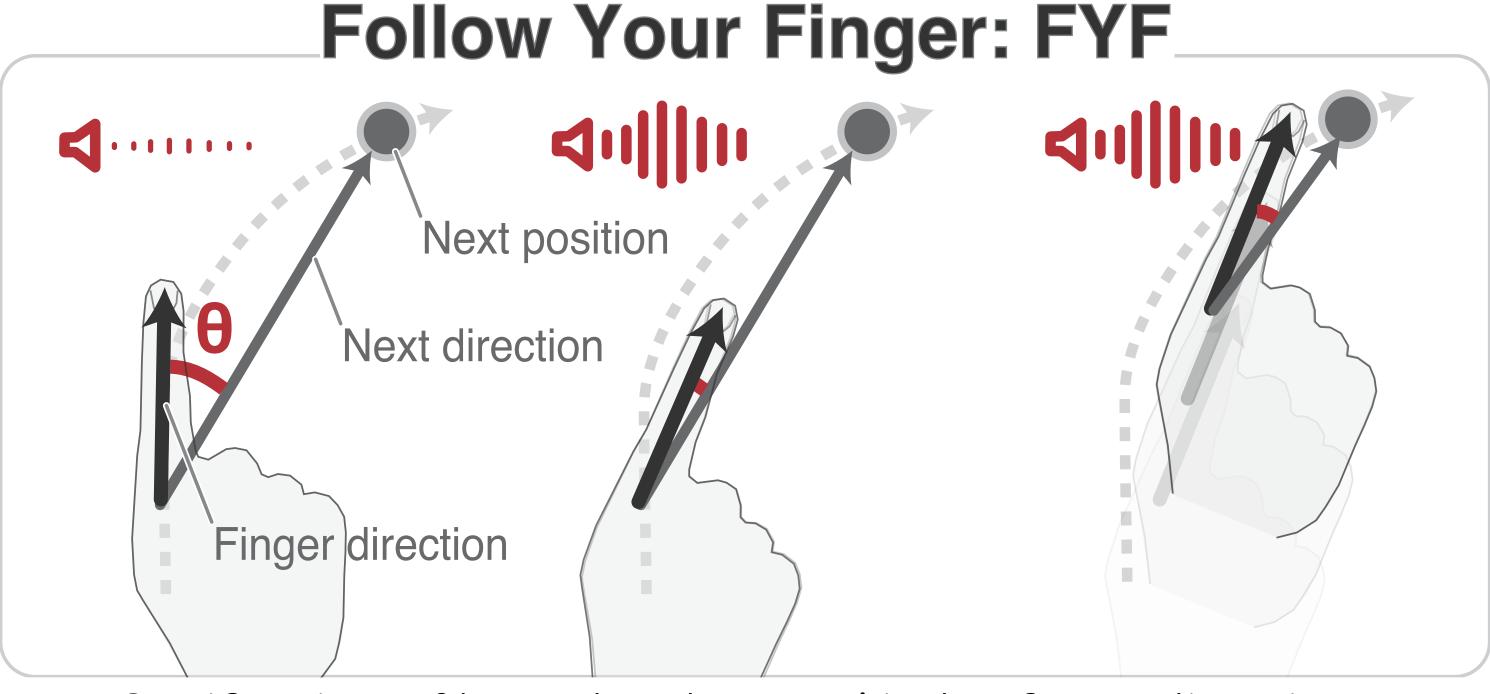


## 2. TWO TECHNIQUES: VERBAL and FYF

We created two types of auditory spatial hand guidance.



Repeating spoken directional instructions



Sonification of how closely users' index finger direction aligns with the next direction











